

TATA KELAUTAN BERDASARKAN *INTEGRATED COASTAL MANAGEMENT* PADA PEMBANGUNAN KELAUTAN BERKELANJUTAN

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Abstrak

Marine development basically must pay attention to marine environment as a whole, including its coastal zones, because marine environment that become the important component of global life support system and fositive asset itself to opportunity by sustainable development. Sustainable marine development, balanced out economic development and support capability environment whether in coastal or in the marine, based on Agenda 21 Chapter 17. National ocean policy includes 2 (two) dimensions is national interest and authority of sovereignty and yurisdiction, and Indonesian interest and involvement at global regulations in international law. Wanted rules will be realized in the form of ocean governance as the instrument of ocean policy. The purpse that want to be reached out in consolidation of ocean governance is the establishment of good ocean governance in the national level, therefore it will be able to coordination and synvchronize the oceandevlopment in every sector, star from its planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation.

Key word : Marine Environment, Good Ocean Governance, Integrated Coastal Management.

1. Pendahuluan

Salah satu hasil *United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)*⁸² di Rio de Janeiro tahun 1992, adalah Agenda 21. UNCED memasukkan ketentuan yang terkait dengan pengelolaan wilayah pesisir dan laut (*integrated coastal management*) dalam *Agenda 21 Chapter 17 sebagai rencana kerja di Abad 21 dengan judul, "Protection of the Oceans, All Kinds*

of Seas, Including Enclosed and Semi-enclosed Seas, and Coastal Areas, and the Protection, Rational Use and Development of Their Living Resources".

Pengelolaan wilayah pesisir dan laut secara terpadu (*integrated coastal management*) merupakan pendekatan baru bahwa lingkungan laut (*the Marine Environment*) merupakan komponen penting sistem penyangga kehidupan global.⁸³ Chapter 17, program (a) "*Integrated*

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⁸² Konferensi UNCED yang juga dikenal dengan nama *Earth Summit* menghasilkan: a) *Convention on Biological Diversity*, b) *Convention on Climate Change*, c) *Agenda 21*, d) *The Forest Principles*, dan e) *Rio Declaration on Environment and Development*.

